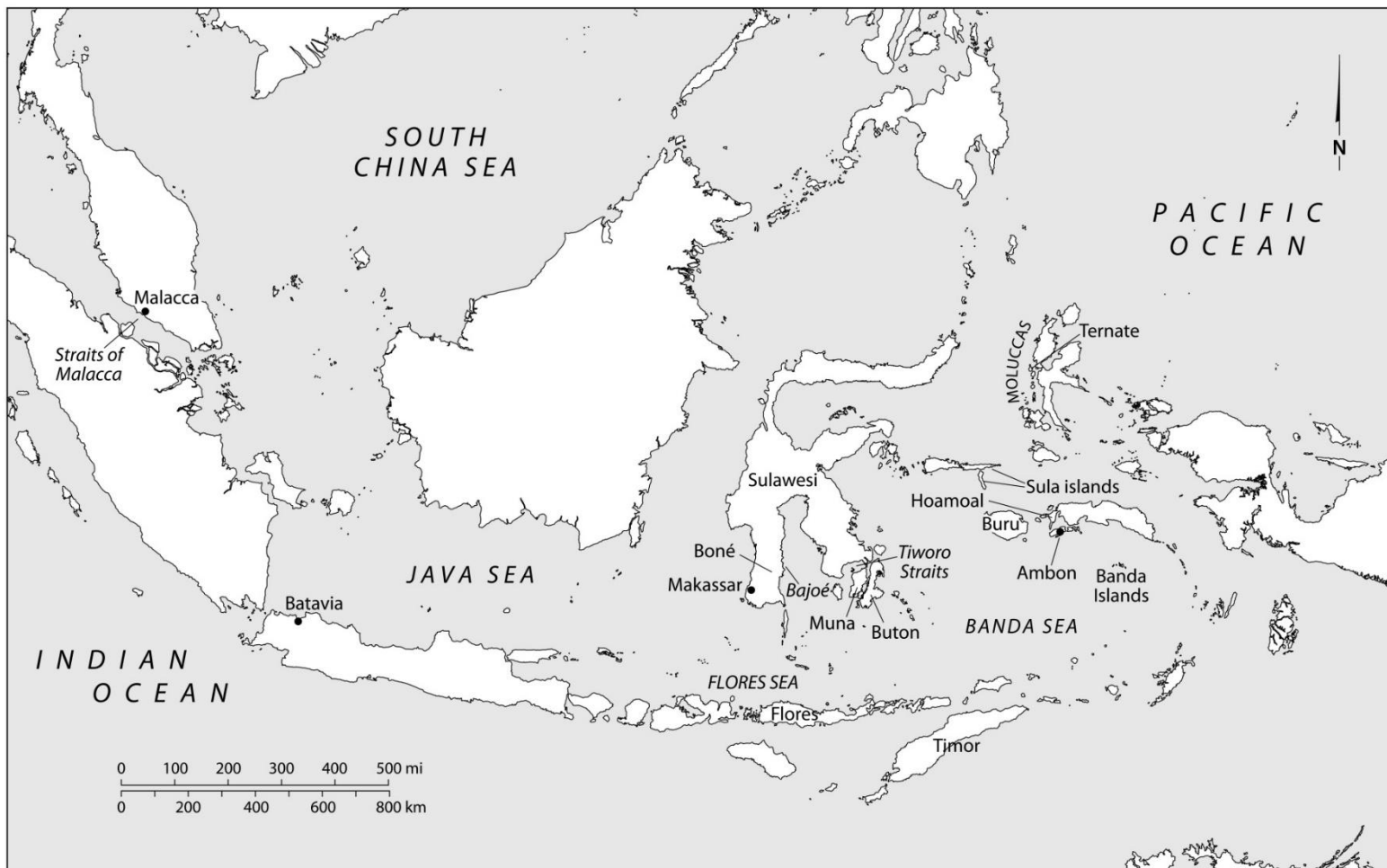


Early Interconnections in Maritime Southeast Asia

Jennifer L. Gaynor

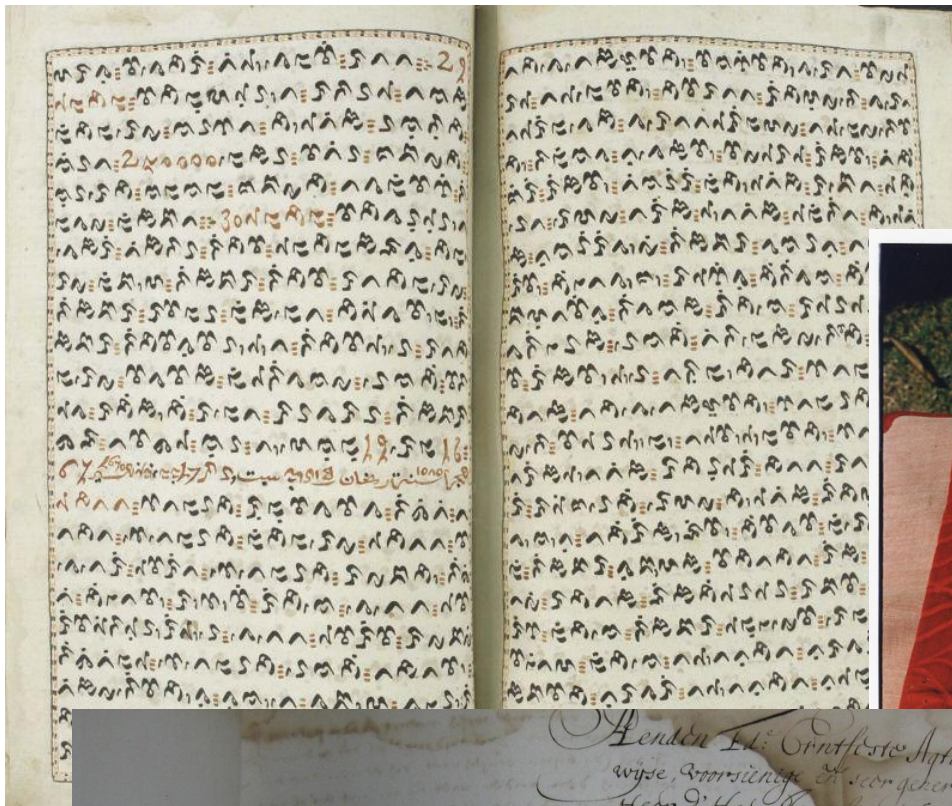
Baldy Center, SUNY @ UB School of Law



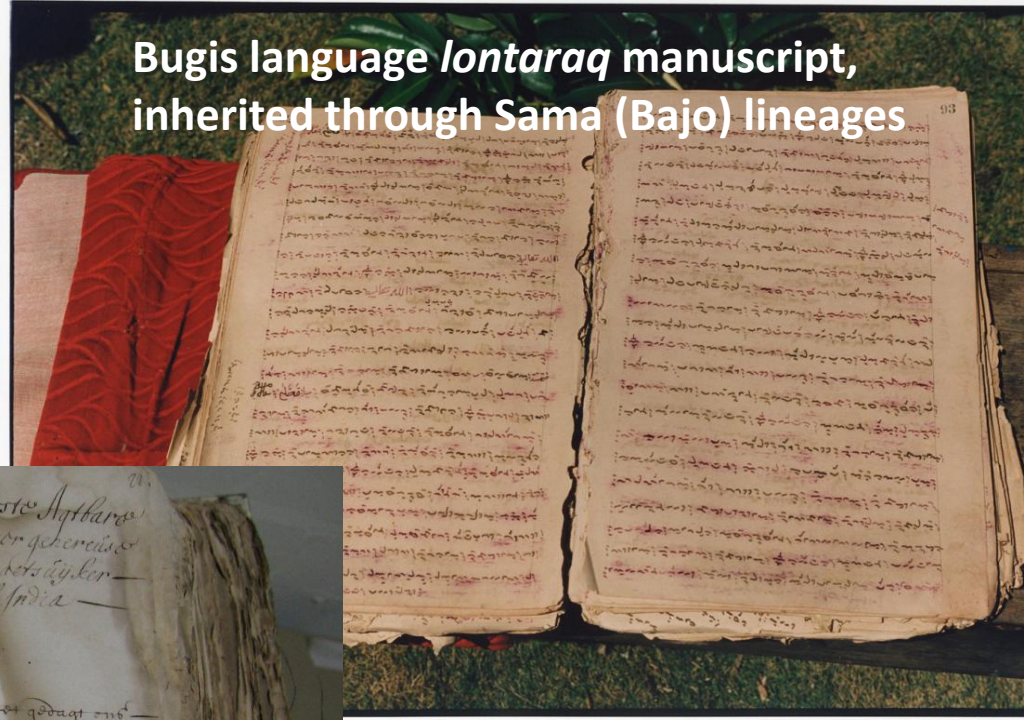
Naval battle
off the coast
of Celebes
during
the Great
Ambon War
(1651-1656)

source:
Livinus Bor, 1663

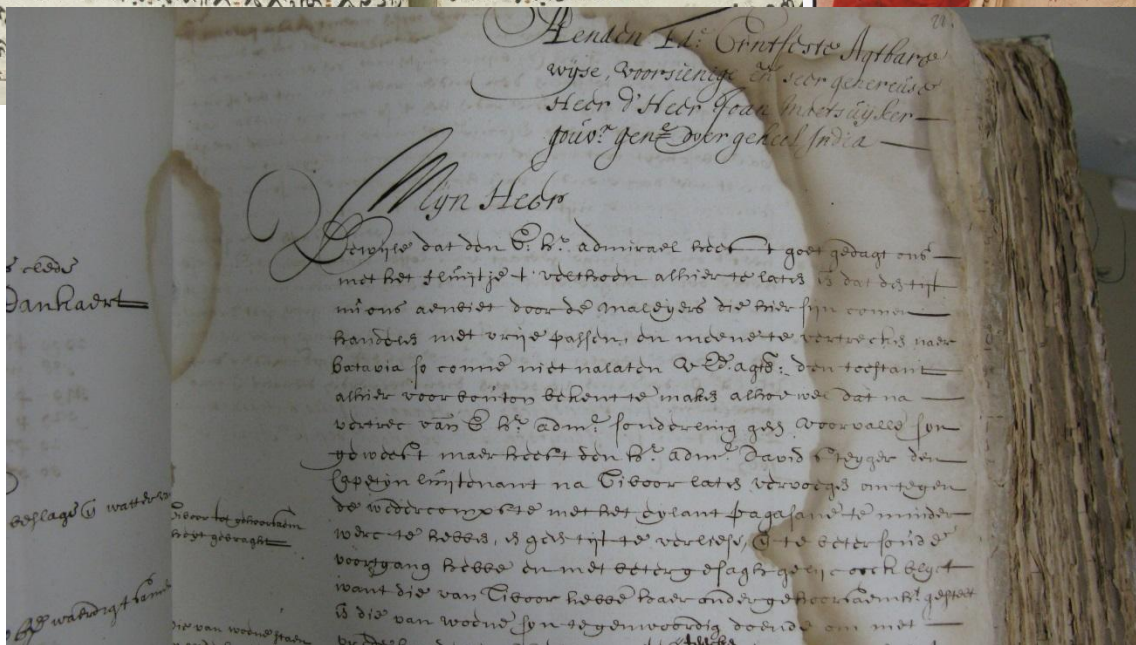




Lontaraq manuscript in the old Makassar script



Bugis language Lontaraq manuscript, inherited through Sama (Bajo) lineages



VOC archival correspondence

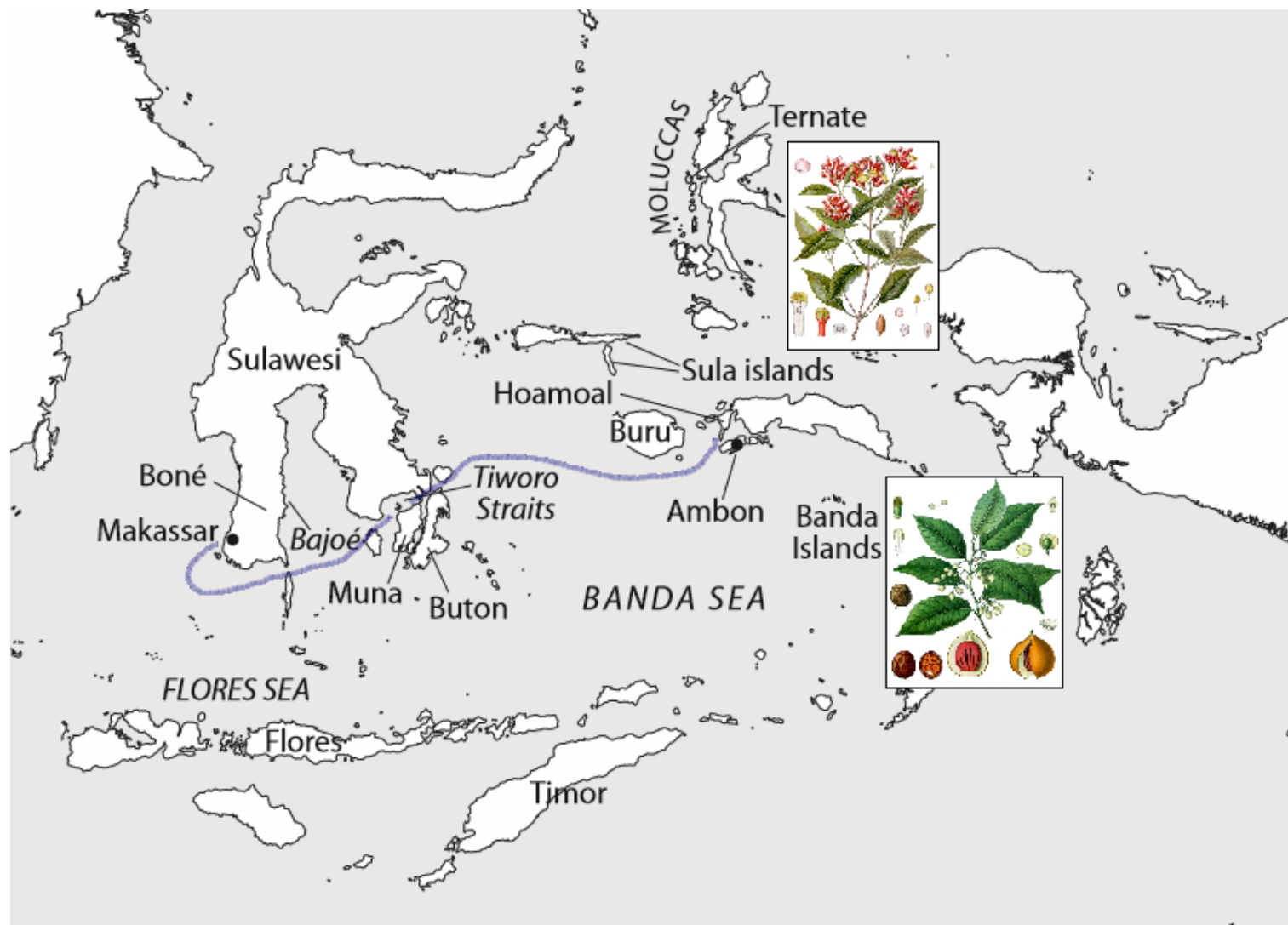
INTERTIDAL HISTORY IN ISLAND SOUTHEAST ASIA

Submerged Genealogy & the Legacy of Coastal Capture

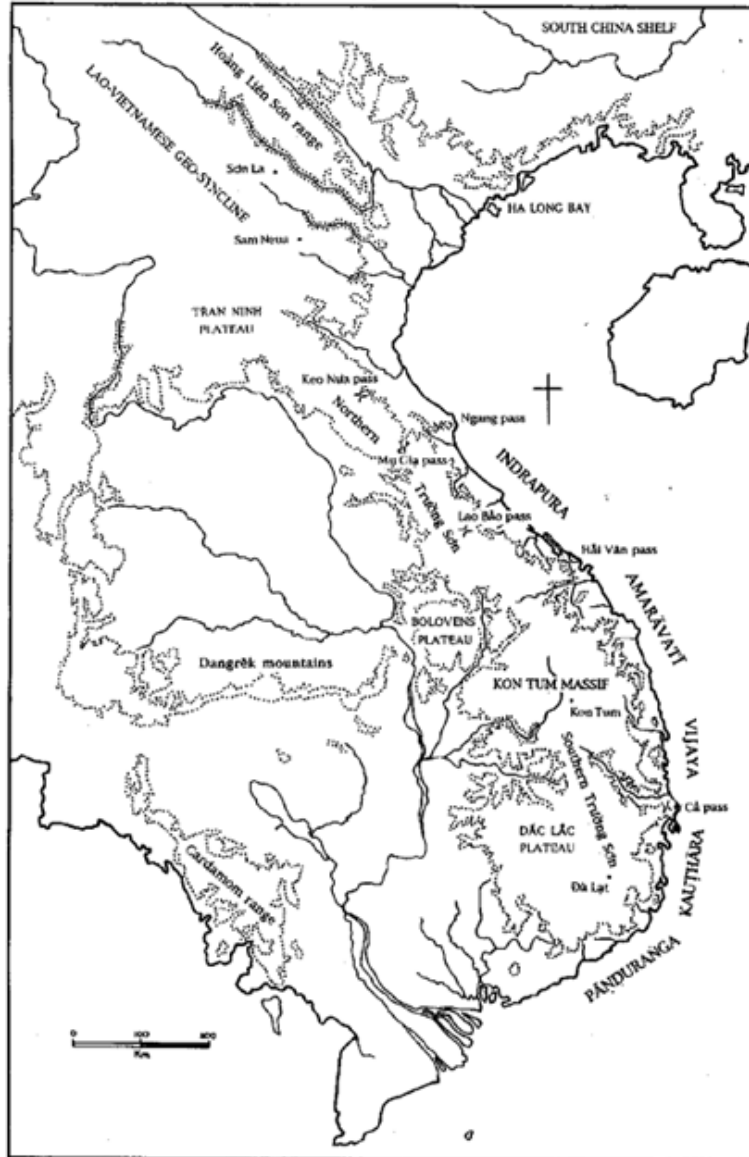


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CORNELL SOUTHEAST ASIA PROGRAM PUBLICATIONS



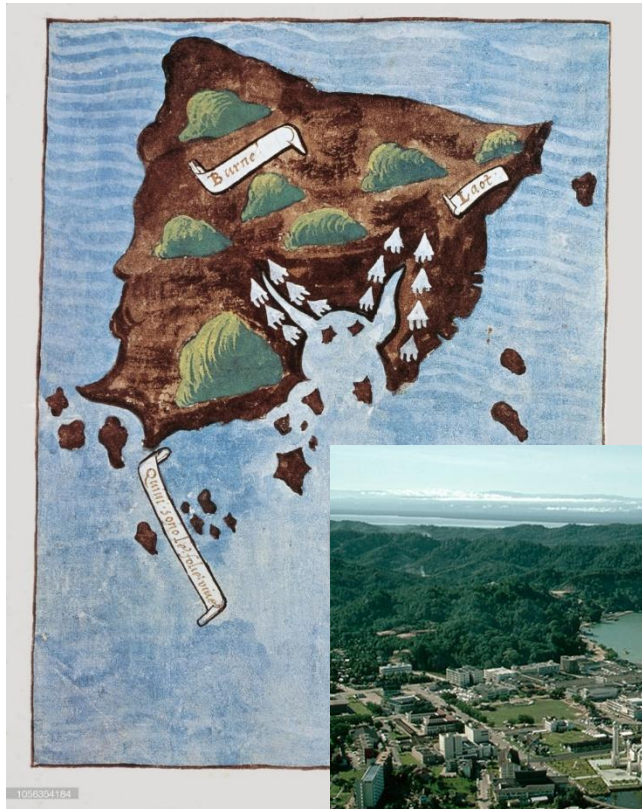
Tiworo Straits, 17th c. - amphibious hub, Makassar ally,
haven for fleets, naval staging area



Kingdoms of Champa

extended from
near 17th parallel
to the
southeastern
boundary of
Khmer territories
in the Mekong
and Dong Nai
river basins



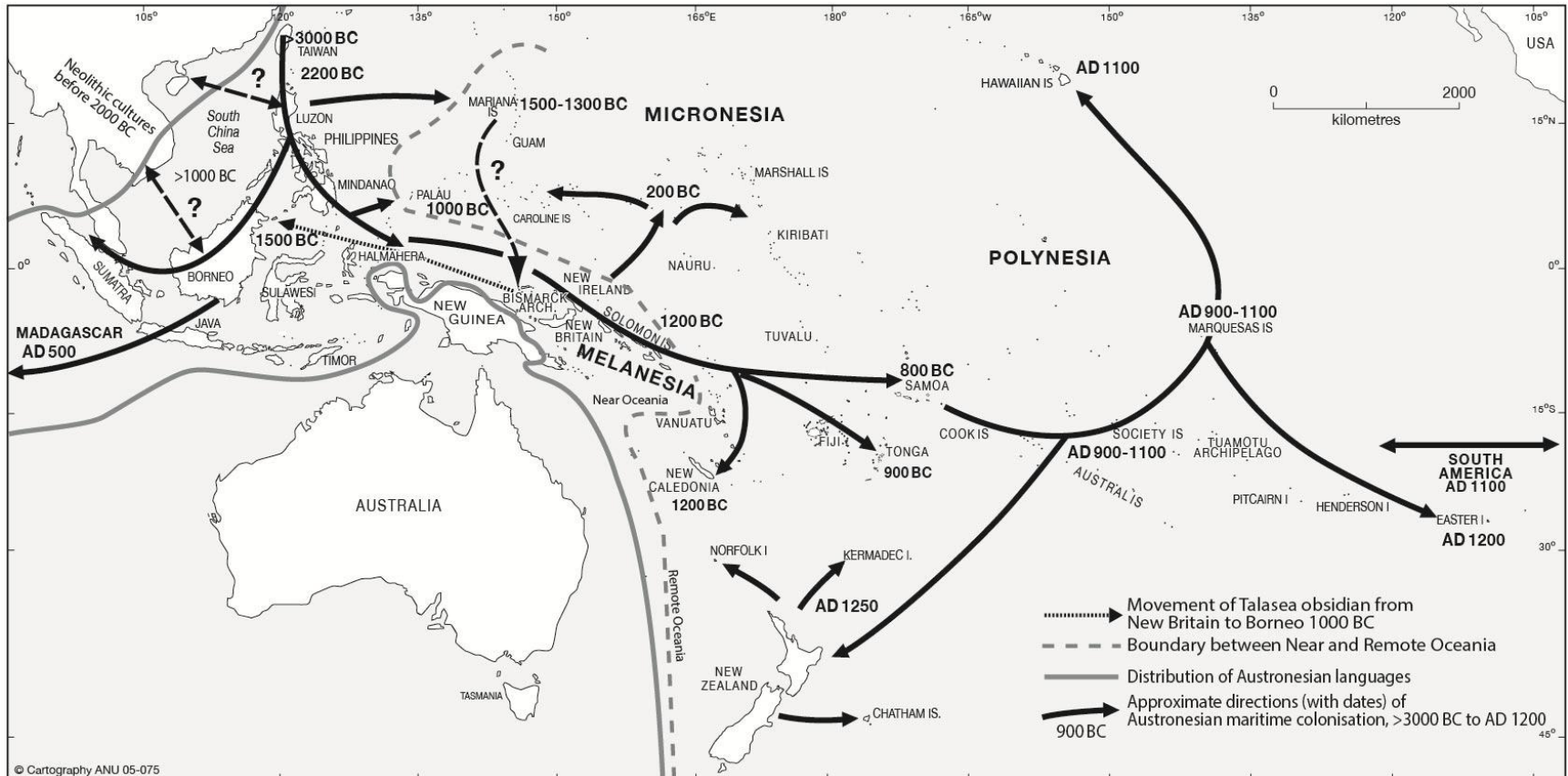


The island of Borneo
(showing Brunei)
From: *Il primo viaggio intorno
al globo di Antonio
Pigafetta...* (1521)

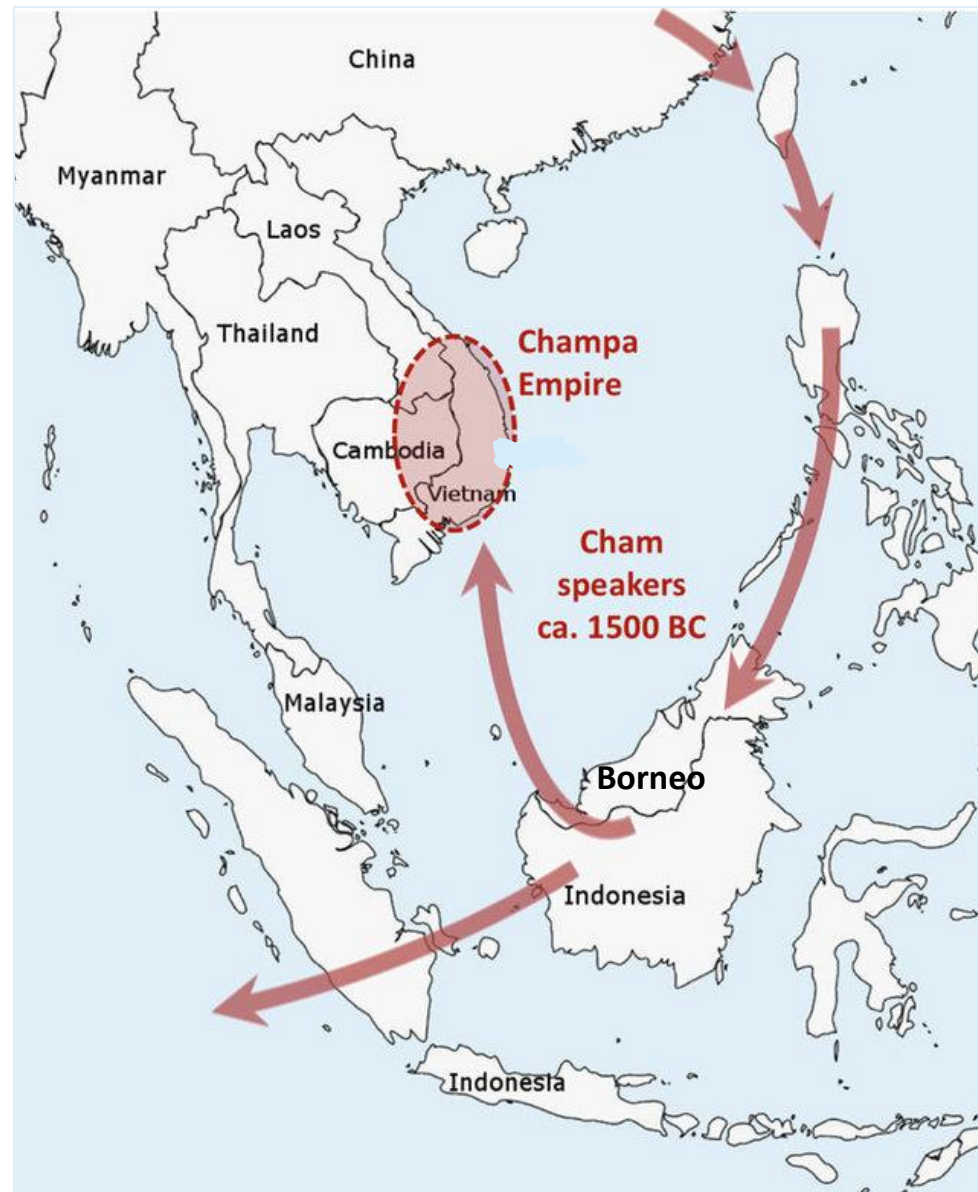


Kampung Ayer (Water village)

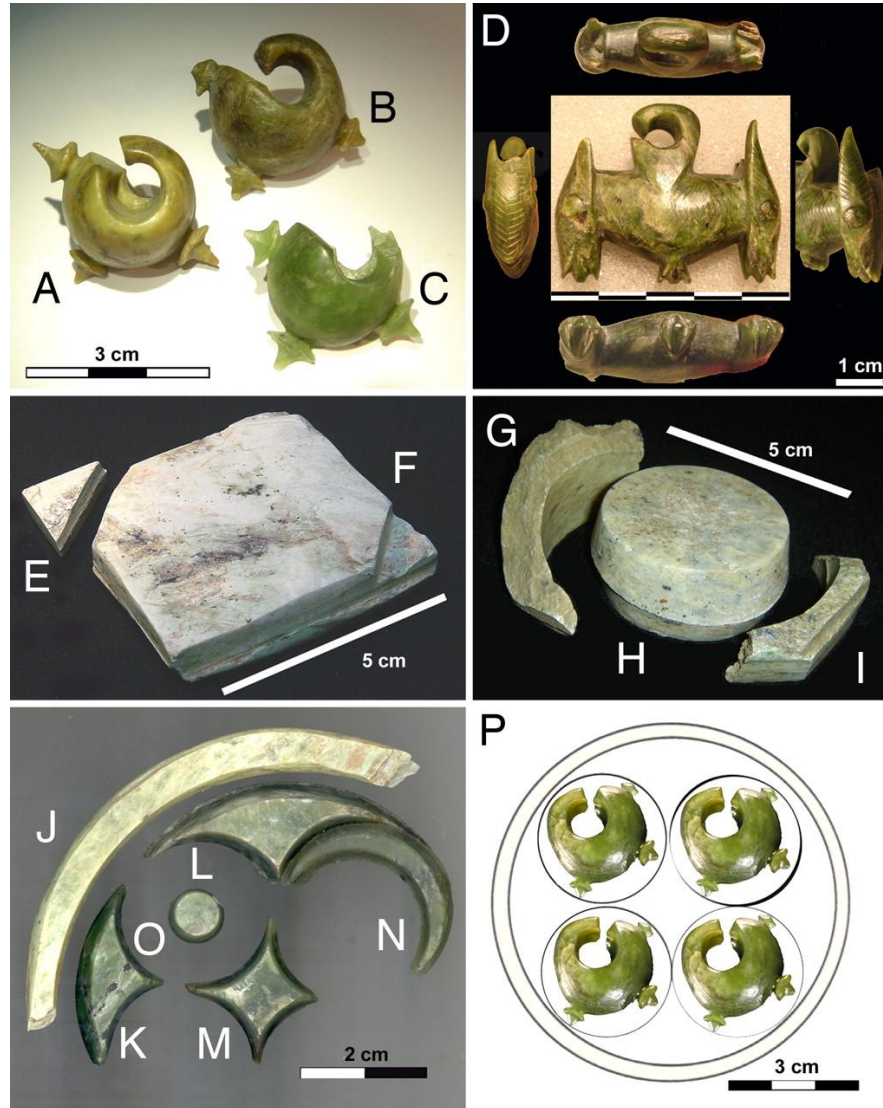
Migration according to Austronesian language and obsidian distribution



Courtesy Peter Bellwood 2020

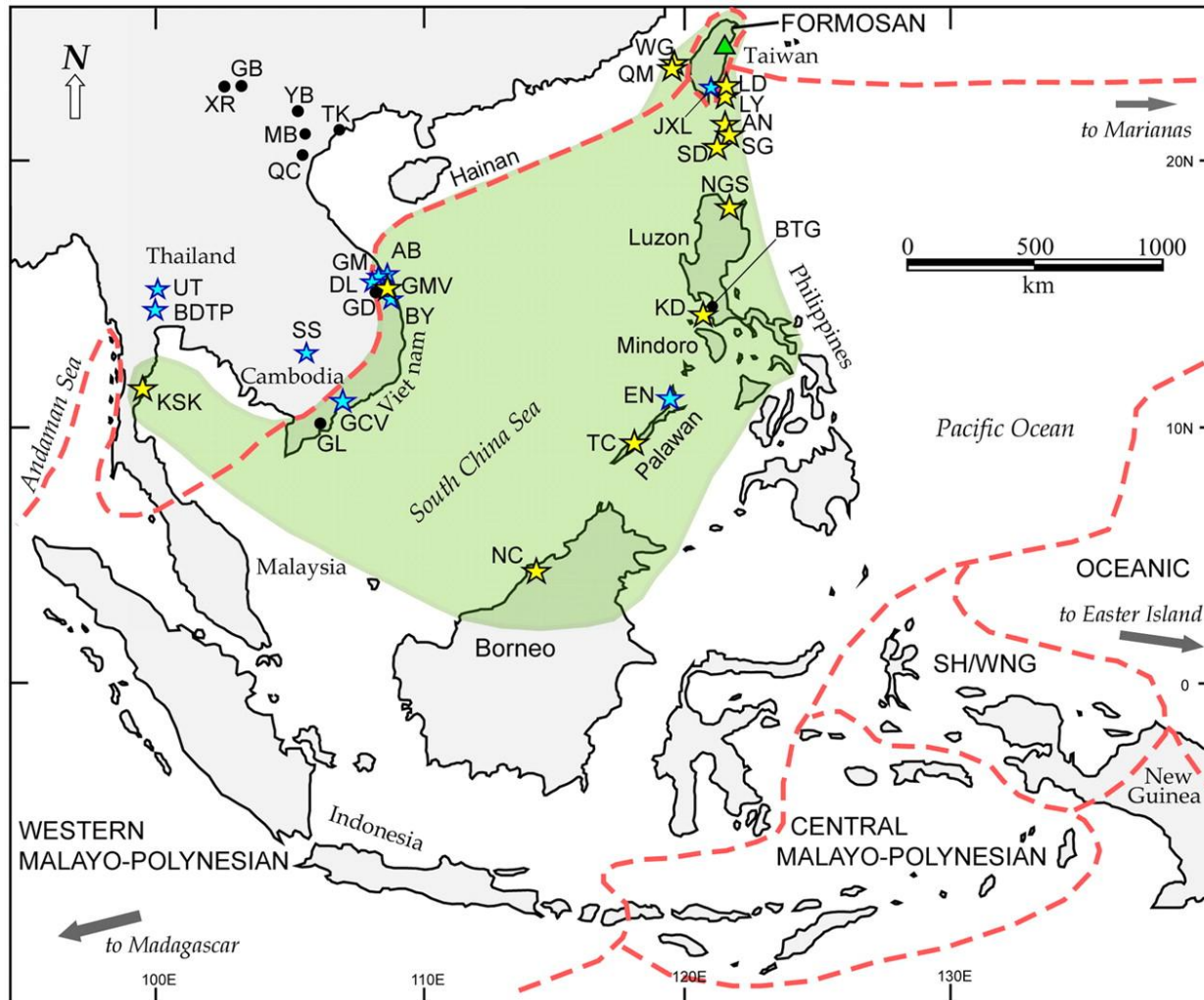


Green nephrite jade ornaments and manufacturing debitage.

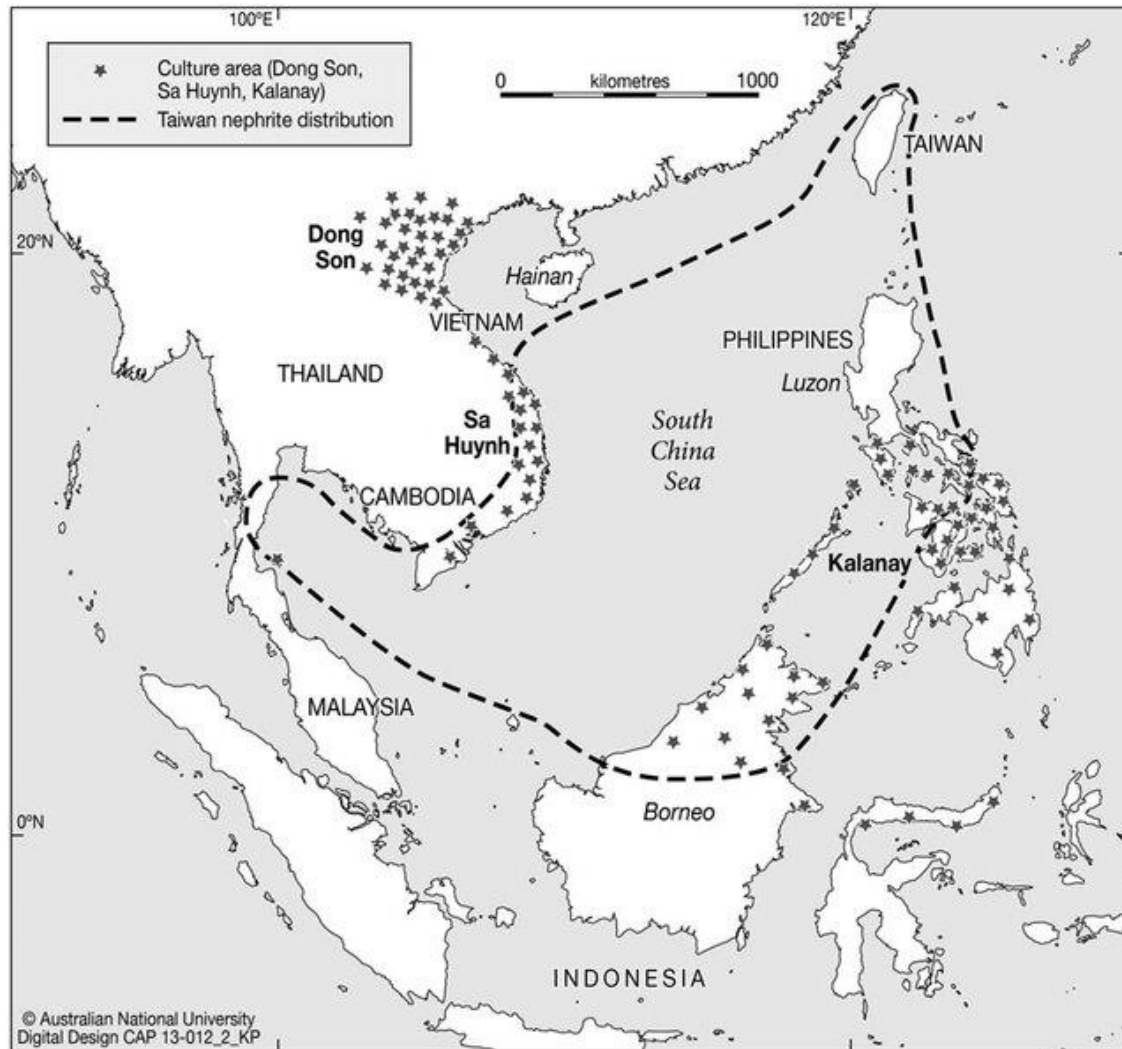


Hsiao-Chun Hung et al. PNAS 2007;104:19745-19750

The distribution of Taiwan nephrite artifacts in Southeast Asia



Hsiao-Chun Hung et al. PNAS 2007;104:19745-19750



Notional depiction of archaeological associations and distributions(...). Please note that these distributions are approximate depictions, not exact measurements. **Hung et al. 2013: 388**

Areas influenced or dominated by Srivijaya at its peak



Figure 2. Areas influenced or dominated by the Sriwijaya Kingdom at the peak of its power. Modified from Munoz (2006).

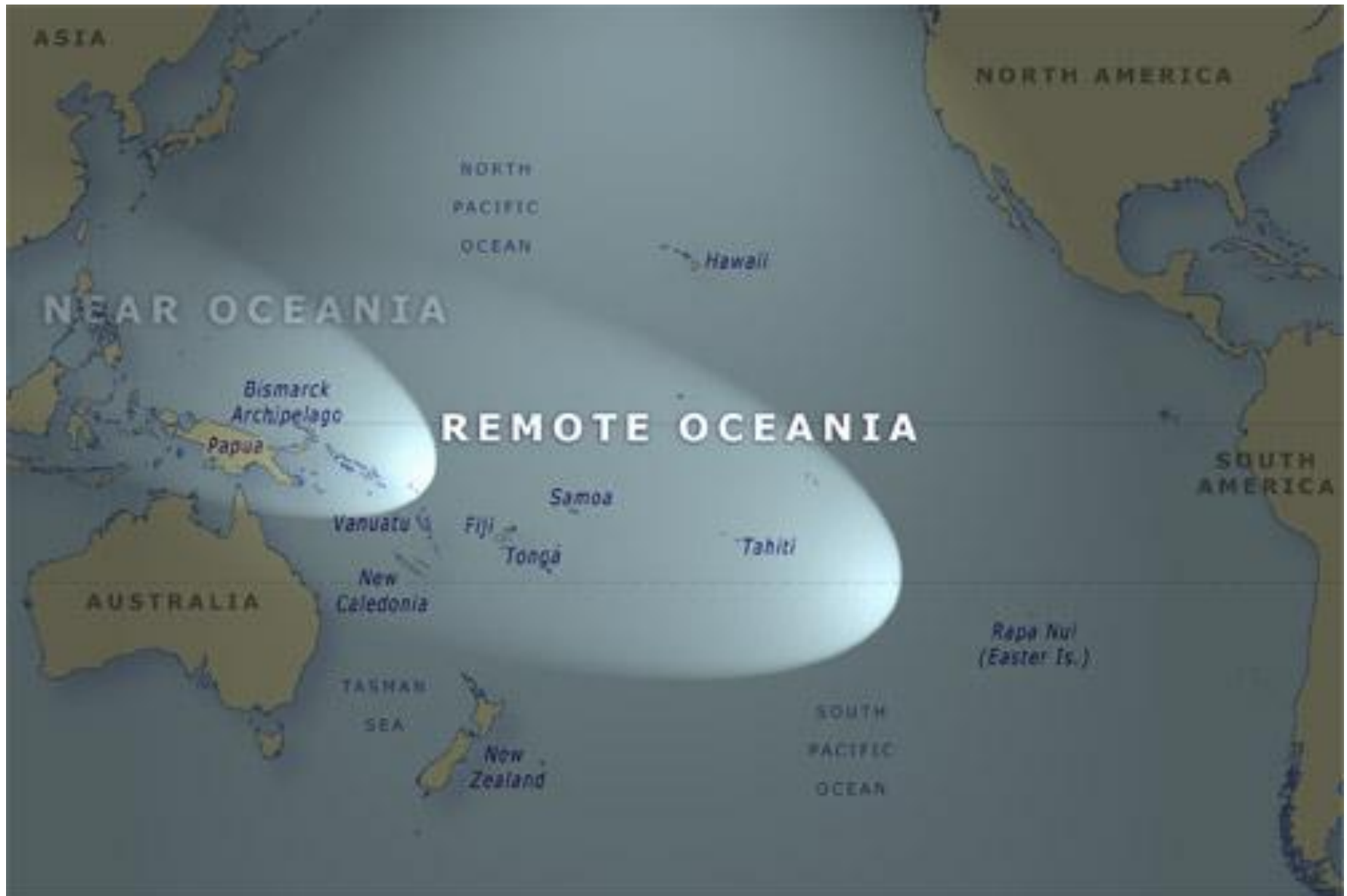
Kitchener and Kustiarsih. *Ceramics from the Musi River*. 2019: 3.



Sama village, Kolo Bawah, eastern Sulawesi, Indonesia.

Photo: Dave Carr.

The Pacific Ocean, showing Near and Remote Oceania

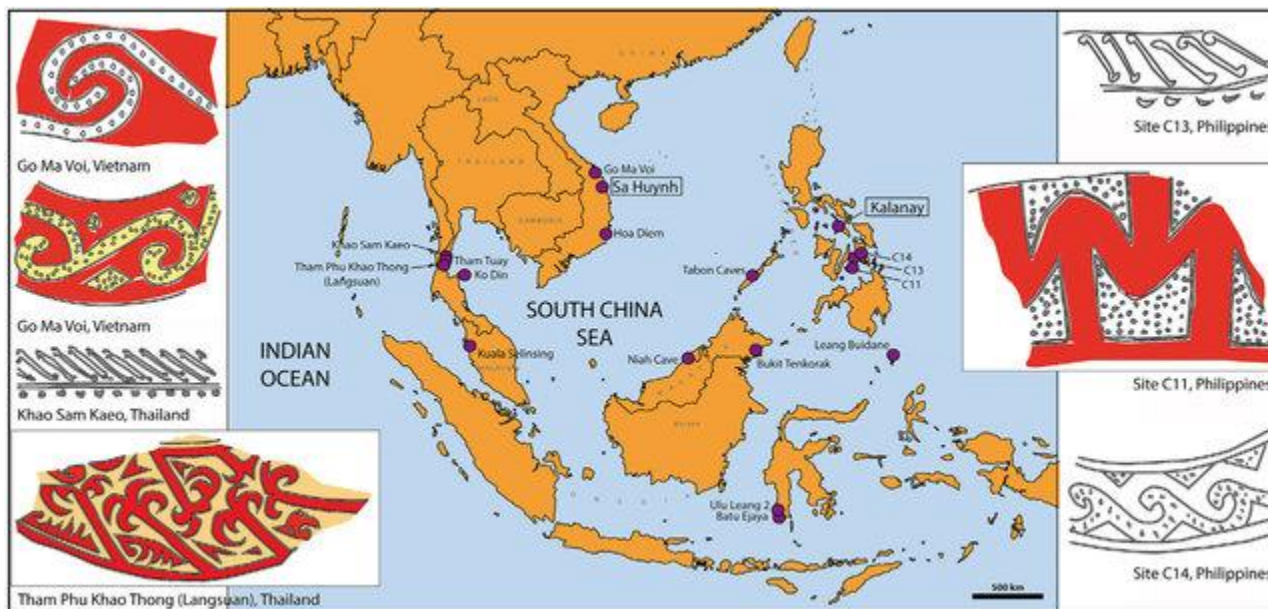


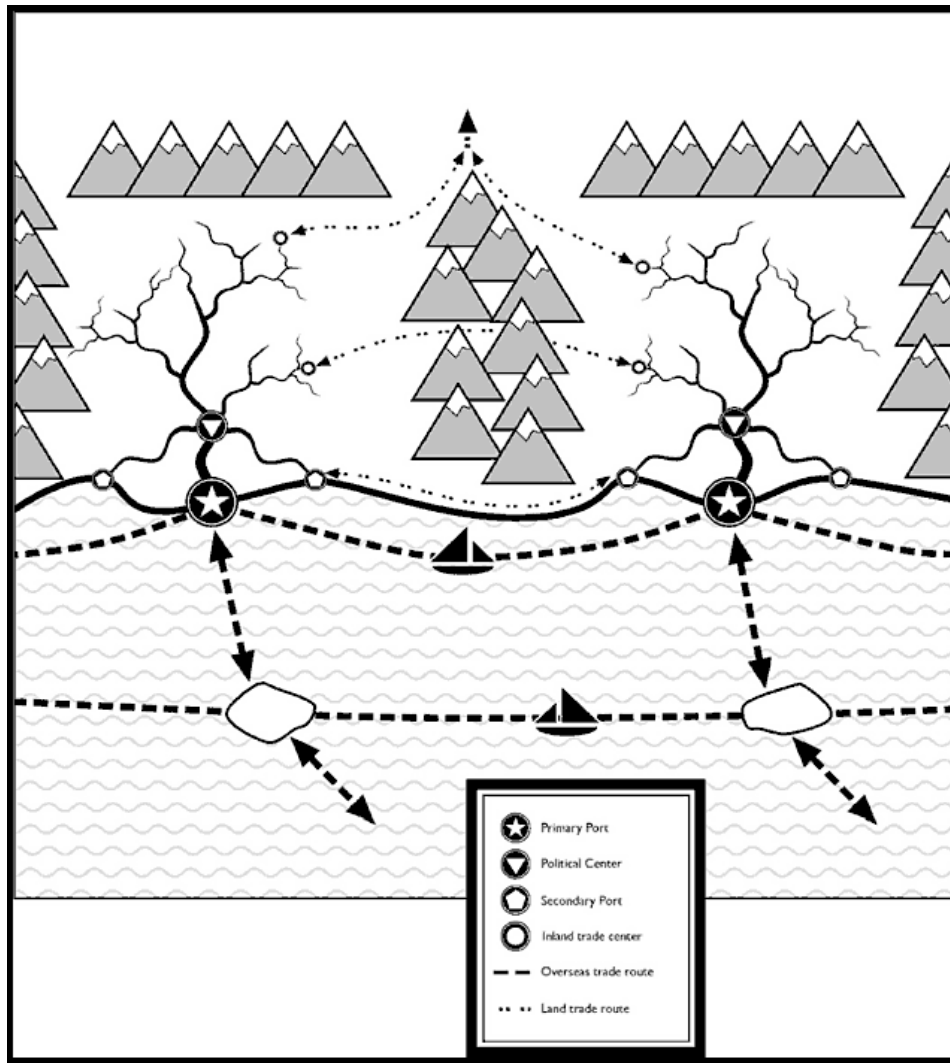


The "Islands of Makassar" according to Tomé Pires



Indonesian archipelago; map by Bill Nelson, 2015

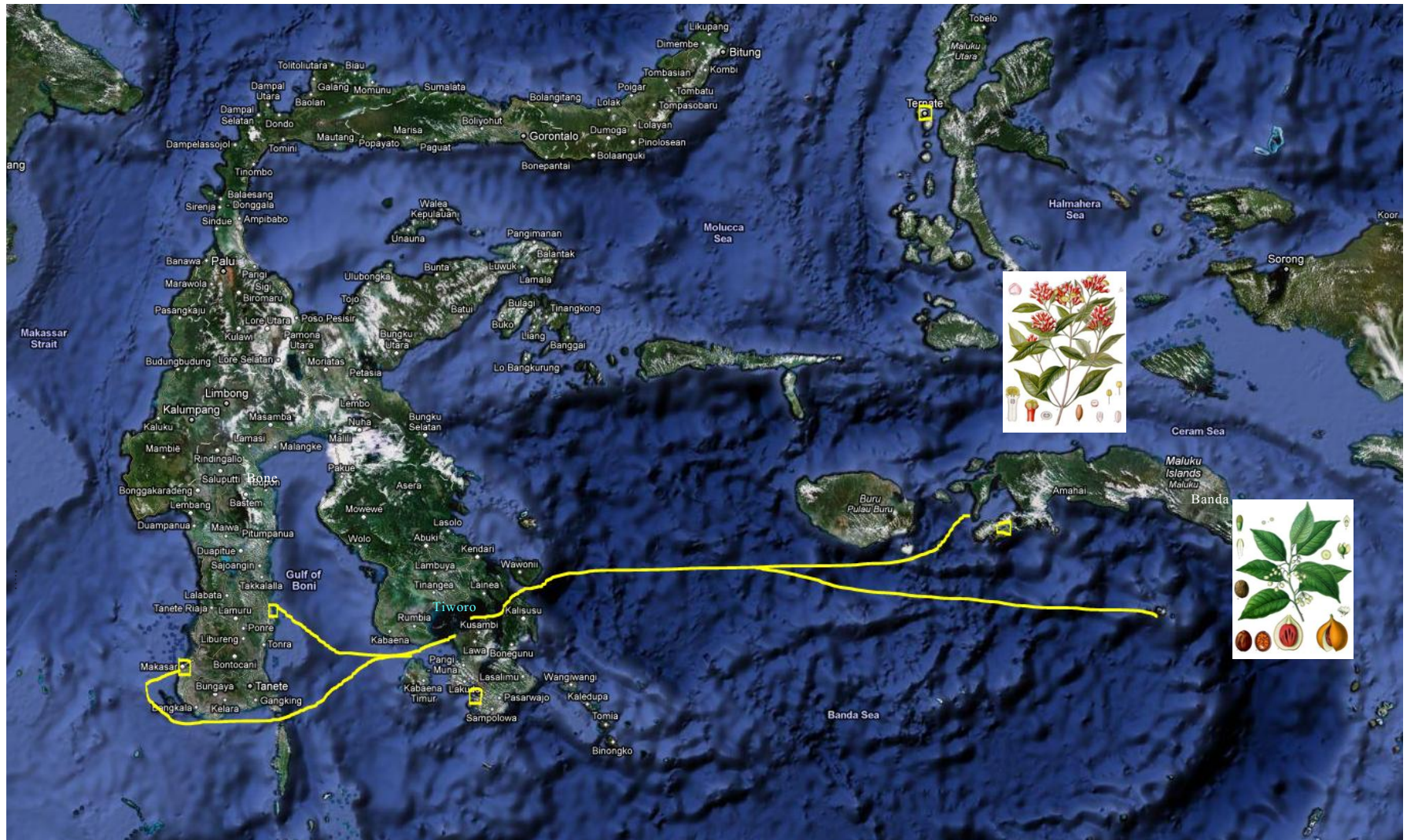




Bennet
Bronson's
model of
alliances
between
coastal trading
centers and
upstream
polities

(adapted by
Wheeler, 2003)

17th c. Tiworo Straits: maritime-oriented people, ally of Makassar, haven for fleets, and naval staging area





Amboinse
OORLOGEN.
Door
ARNOLD de VLAMING
van OUDSHOORN

Als
Superintendent, over d'Oosterse gewesten Oor-
logastig ten eind gebracht.

Beschreven door
L. BOR.



TOT DELFF,

Gedruct, By *Arnold Bon* Boeck-verkooper
op't Markt-velt. Anno 1663.

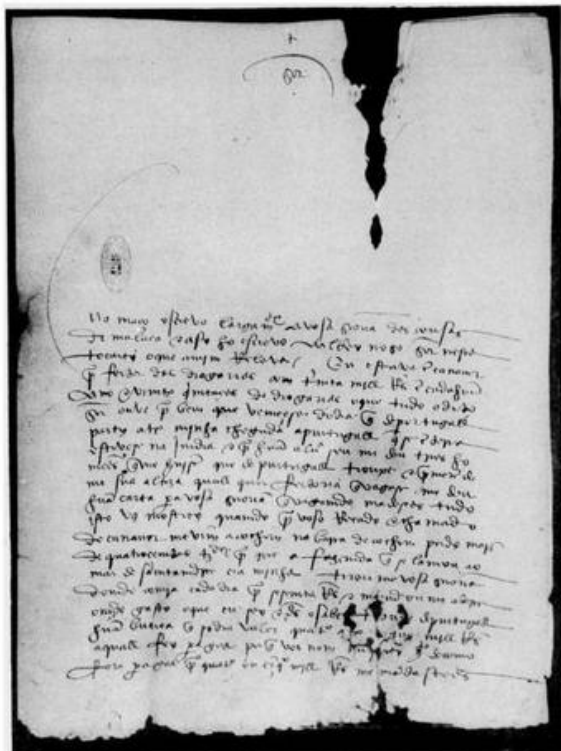


Naval battle
off the coast
of Celebes
during
the Great
Ambon War
(1651-1656)

source:
Livinus Bor, 1663



PLATE I



First page of Tomé Pires' original letter from Malacca, to Afonso de Albuquerque, 10th Jan., 1513

THE SUMA ORIENTAL OF TOMÉ PIRES

AN ACCOUNT OF THE EAST, FROM THE RED SEA
TO JAPAN, WRITTEN IN MALACCA AND INDIA IN
1512-1515

AND

THE BOOK OF FRANCISCO RODRIGUES

RUTTER OF A VOYAGE IN THE RED SEA, NAUTICAL RULES,
ALMANACK AND MAPS, WRITTEN AND DRAWN IN THE
EAST BEFORE 1515

*Translated from the Portuguese MS in the Bibliothèque
de la Chambre des Députés, Paris, and edited by*

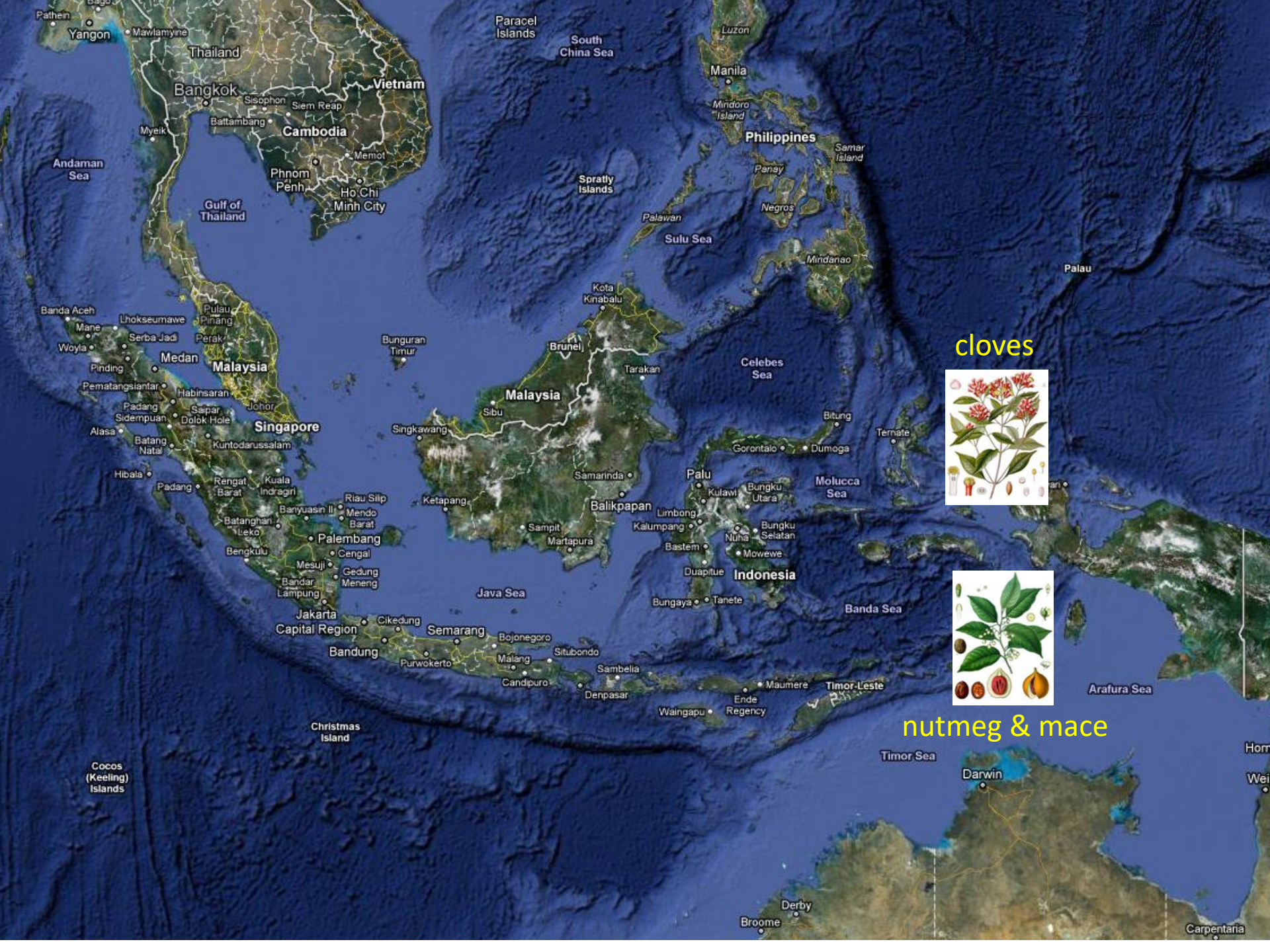
ARMANDO CORTESÃO

VOLUME I

LONDON

PRINTED FOR THE HAKLUYT SOCIETY

1944



cloves

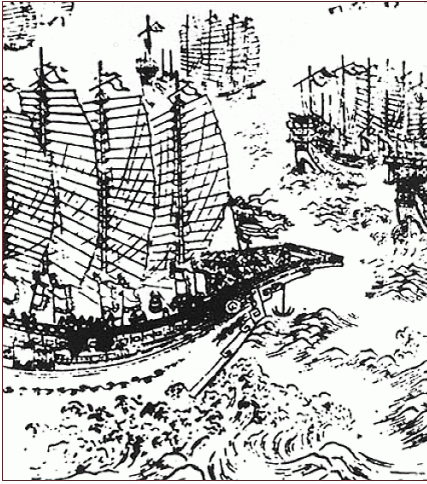


nutmeg & mace



DE STADT SAMBOPPE IN RYCK MACASSER.





Maritime efflorescence and decline, 15th century

- Ming dynasty fleets under Zheng He
- Long distance voyaging in Oceania

